

## Stat 8053, Fall 2013: Proportional Odds Model

```
library(car)
library(MASS)
library(effects)
Womenlf$partic <- factor(Womenlf$partic,
  levels=c("not.work", "parttime", "fulltime"))
mod.polr <- polr(partic ~ log(hincome) + children, data=Womenlf)
summary(mod.polr)
```

Call:

```
polr(formula = partic ~ log(hincome) + children, data = Womenlf)
```

Coefficients:

	Value	Std. Error	t value
log(hincome)	-0.666	0.233	-2.86
childrenpresent	-1.948	0.287	-6.80

Intercepts:

	Value	Std. Error	t value
not.work parttime	-2.747	0.654	-4.200
parttime fulltime	-1.837	0.640	-2.869

Residual Deviance: 441.12

AIC: 449.12

```
library(nnet)
mod.multinom <- multinom(partic ~ log(hincome) + children, data=Womenlf)
```

```
# weights: 12 (6 variable)
initial value 288.935032
iter 10 value 212.336493
final value 212.316905
converged
```

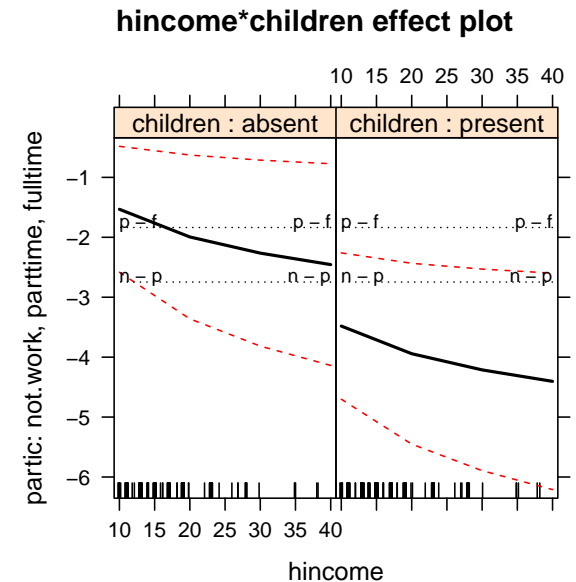
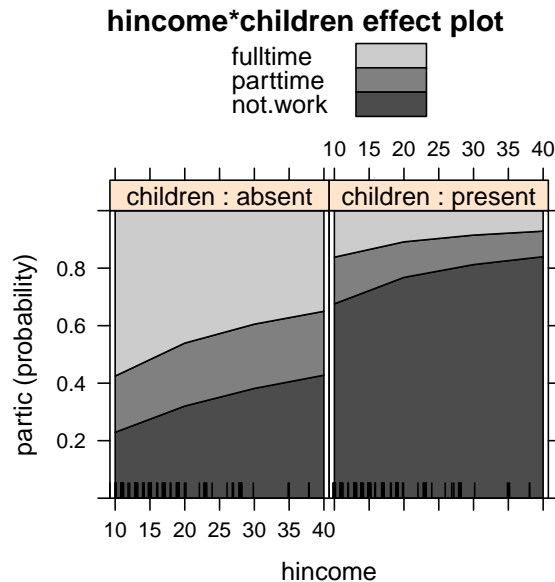
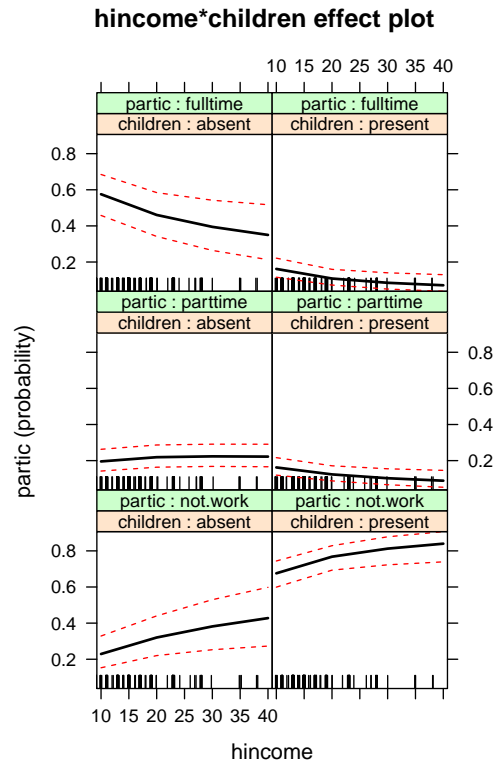
```
pchisq(deviance(mod.polr) - deviance(mod.multinom), df = 6 - 4, lower.tail=FALSE)
```

```
[1] 0.0002637
```

```
plot(effect("log(hincome)*children", mod.polr))
```

```
plot(effect("log(hincome)*children", mod.polr), style="stacked", colors=grey(c(.3, .5, .8)))
```

```
plot(effect("log(hincome)*children", mod.polr, latent=TRUE))
```



## Happiness Data

Data from Agresti (2013), Table 8.5. Subjects between age 18–22 from the General Social Survey. **race** is white or black. **trauma** is the number of traumatic events in the last year, between 0 and 5. **happy** is a factor with levels “very happy”, “pretty happy” and “not too happy”.  $n = 79$ .

```
loc <- "http://www.stat.umn.edu/~sandy/courses/8053/Data/aatab85.Rda"
load(url(loc))
str(aatab85)
```

```
'data.frame':      97 obs. of  3 variables:
 $ race   : Factor w/ 2 levels "white","black": 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 ...
 $ trauma : int   0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 ...
 $ happy  : Factor w/ 3 levels "very happy","pretty happy",...: 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 2 2 2 ...
```

```
summary(h1 <- polr(happy ~ race + trauma, aatab85))
```

Call:

```
polr(formula = happy ~ race + trauma, data = aatab85)
```

Coefficients:

	Value	Std. Error	t value
raceblack	2.036	0.686	2.97
trauma	0.406	0.183	2.22

Intercepts:

	Value	Std. Error	t value
very happy pretty happy	-0.518	0.340	-1.524
pretty happy not too happy	3.401	0.568	5.987

Residual Deviance: 148.41

AIC: 156.41

```
Anova(h2 <- update(h1, ~ (. )^2))
```

Analysis of Deviance Table (Type II tests)

Response: happy

	LR	Chisq	Df	Pr(>Chisq)
race	9.23	1	0.0024	
trauma	5.07	1	0.0244	
race:trauma	1.05	1	0.3056	

```
plot(effect("race:trauma", h1), grid=TRUE, row=1, col=1, nrow=1, ncol=2, more=TRUE)
```

```
plot(effect("race:trauma", h1), style="stacked", colors=grey(c(.3, .5, .8)),
```

```
row=1, col=2, nrow=1, ncol=2, more=FALSE)
```

