## Stat 8801: Case Study 7

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Critique: There was very little we liked about the two existing tables. All of the '\%' signs should be removed. All of the entries should be rounded to two significant digits. The plus/minus grade columns aren't needed; the three columns for the B's, for example, could be combined into a single column for all B grades. It is very difficult to tell what the change in grade percentages are for a particular college between the two given academic years. It is also very difficult to figure out which colleges have had the greatest grade inflation in this period and which colleges give out the highest percentages for a particular grade. So some kind of ranking of the colleges would be helpful.

We could get by with just a single table. The first table below is an example. The title of the table lets us know that all of the numbers we see in the cells are percentages. The "footnote" to the table tells us what the values in the parentheses mean. If we were to use just one table, the title below (for the first table) should be changed to something like: "Changes in Grade Percentages by College: 1999-2000 vs. 2008-2009". The second table below is included to give us a sense of which colleges in 2008-2009 gave out the most A's. The rows in the second table are also ordered from highest to lowest in terms of percentage of A's given. Using the information in both tables below, one can readily see that the worst grade inflation has occurred in the School of Nursing and the School of Public Health.

Grade Percentages by College, 1999-2000*

| College | A | B | C | D | F |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Education \& Human Development | $71(0)$ | $21(-1)$ | $5(1)$ | $1(0)$ | $2(0)$ |
| School of Nursing | $68(14)$ | $28(-12)$ | $2(-1)$ | $0(0)$ | $2(-1)$ |
| Humphrey Institute | $64(7)$ | $33(-8)$ | $2(1)$ | $0(0)$ | $1(0)$ |
| Continuing Education | $61(-5)$ | $28(4)$ | $7(1)$ | $1(0)$ | $3(0)$ |
| School of Public Health | $60(16)$ | $31(-12)$ | $7(-3)$ | $1(-1)$ | $1(0)$ |
| School of Dentistry | $55(8)$ | $35(-4)$ | $9(-4)$ | $0(0)$ | $0(0)$ |
| Pharmacy | $55(13)$ | $34(-9)$ | $9(-4)$ | $2(-1)$ | $0(0)$ |
| Veterinary Medicine | $55(-6)$ | $34(6)$ | $10(0)$ | $1(0)$ | $0(0)$ |
| Carlson School of Management | $54(-3)$ | $36(5)$ | $8(-1)$ | $1(-1)$ | $1(-1)$ |
| Medical School | $54(-8)$ | $19(5)$ | $11(-2)$ | $2(0)$ | $1(1)$ |
| College of Design | $45(3)$ | $41(2)$ | $10(-3)$ | $2(-1)$ | $3(-2)$ |
| Liberal Arts | $44(9)$ | $35(-2)$ | $14(-4)$ | $3(-1)$ | $5(-2)$ |
| Food, Agriculture, ... Sciences | $42(8)$ | $38(-3)$ | $14(-3)$ | $3(-1)$ | $3(-2)$ |
| Institute of Technology | $32(4)$ | $34(2)$ | $24(-3)$ | $5(-2)$ | $6(-2)$ |
| Biological Sciences | $30(10)$ | $31(3)$ | $28(-7)$ | $6(-3)$ | $5(-2)$ |

[^0]Grade Percentages by College, 2008-2009

| College | A | B | C | D | F |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| School of Nursing | $82(14)$ | $16(-12)$ | $1(-1)$ | $0(0)$ | $0(-1)$ |
| School of Public Health | $75(16)$ | $19(-12)$ | $4(-3)$ | $1(-1)$ | $1(0)$ |
| Education \& Human Development | $71(0)$ | $20(-1)$ | $6(1)$ | $1(0)$ | $2(0)$ |
| Humphrey Institute | $71(7)$ | $26(-8)$ | $3(1)$ | $0(0)$ | $0(0)$ |
| Pharmacy | $68(13)$ | $25(-9)$ | $5(-4)$ | $1(-1)$ | $1(0)$ |
| School of Dentistry | $63(8)$ | $31(-4)$ | $6(-4)$ | $0(0)$ | $0(0)$ |
| Continuing Education | $56(-5)$ | $32(4)$ | $7(1)$ | $1(0)$ | $3(0)$ |
| Liberal Arts | $52(9)$ | $33(-2)$ | $10(-4)$ | $2(-1)$ | $3(-2)$ |
| Carlson School of Management | $51(-3)$ | $42(5)$ | $6(-1)$ | $0(-1)$ | $1(-1)$ |
| Food, Agriculture, ... Sciences | $50(8)$ | $35(-3)$ | $11(-3)$ | $2(-1)$ | $2(-2)$ |
| Veterinary Medicine | $49(-6)$ | $39(6)$ | $10(0)$ | $1(0)$ | $0(0)$ |
| College of Design | $48(3)$ | $43(2)$ | $7(-3)$ | $1(-1)$ | $1(-2)$ |
| Medical School | $47(-8)$ | $24(5)$ | $9(-2)$ | $2(0)$ | $2(1)$ |
| Biological Sciences | $40(10)$ | $35(3)$ | $20(-7)$ | $3(-3)$ | $3(-2)$ |
| Institute of Technology | $36(4)$ | $36(2)$ | $22(-3)$ | $3(-2)$ | $4(-2)$ |


[^0]:    * Value in parentheses is change in grade percentage between 2008-2009 and 1999-2000. A positive value means that the grade percentage has increased for 2008-2009. Colleges have been ordered from highest to lowest in terms of percentage of A's given. For all colleges except the Medical School, the percentages add up to 100; for the Medical School the percentages add up to only $87 \%$ in 1999-2000 and $84 \%$ in 2008-2009. The disparity may be due to the use of W's and Incompletes.

