

$$\binom{n}{j} j = \binom{n}{j-1} (n-j+1)$$

$$\frac{n!}{j!(n-j)!} j = \frac{n!}{(j-1)!(n-j+1)!} (n-j+1)$$

$$\frac{n!}{(j-1)!(n-j)!}$$

$$\frac{\partial}{\partial x} \left( \frac{x}{x+y} \right) = \frac{1}{x+y} - \frac{x}{(x+y)^2}$$
$$= \frac{x+y-x}{(x+y)^2} = \frac{y}{(x+y)^2}$$